# DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING College of Engineering University of the Philippines Diliman, Quezon City

# COURSE SYLLABUS ChemE 133 Separation Processes II

#### A. Course Catalogue Description

1. Course Number: ChemE 133

2. Course Title: Separation Processes II

3. Course Description: Principles and equipment design of simultaneous heat and mass

transfer; humidification, drying, crystallization, sorption, and membrane separation technologies; emerging separation process technologies

4. Prerequisites: ChemE 131 Thermal Systems and

ChemE 132 Separation Processes I

5. Semester Offered: Second Semester

6. Course Credit: 3u7. Number of Hours: 3h8. Meeting Type: lecture

9. Course Goals: To introduce the concept of simultaneous heat and mass transfer to the

design of an energy-driven unit operation equipment

#### B. Rationale

This course discusses how chemical engineers can apply the key concepts of simultaneous heat and mass transfer to the basic and advanced design of unit operations in which heat is applied/removed to induce separation of material components, such as drying, crystallization and humidification.

#### C. Course Outline

#### 1. Course Outcomes (CO)

Upon completion of the course, students must be able to:

- **CO 1.** demonstrate a good understanding of the mechanism and mathematics governing simultaneous heat and mass transfer;
- **CO 2.** interpret the solutions of the derived appropriate mathematical equations arising from the analysis of simultaneous heat and mass transfer in the context of chemical engineering practice;
- **CO 3.** use computer software for the solution of simultaneous heat and mass transfer problems;
- **CO 4.** perform equipment design calculations for humidification, drying of solids, crystallization, adsorption, ion exchange, chromatography, and electrophoresis; and
- **CO 5.** report on emerging separation technologies and current research trends on simultaneous and heat mass transfer.

#### **Course Outcomes and Relationship to Program Learning Objectives**

Course Outcomes		Program Learning Objectives*				
		В	С	D	Е	
Demonstrate a good understanding of the mechanism						
and mathematics governing simultaneous heat and						
mass transfer						
Interpret the solutions of the derived appropriate						
mathematical equations arising from the analysis of						
simultaneous heat and mass transfer in the context of						
chemical engineering practice						
Use computer software for the solution of simultaneous						
heat and mass transfer problems						
Perform equipment design calculations for						
humidification, drying of solids, crystallization,						
adsorption, ion exchange, chromatography, and						
electrophoresis						
Report on emerging separation technologies and						
current research trends on simultaneous and heat mass						
transfer						

- \* A Equip students with strong technical education in chemical engineering necessary to succeed in their chosen careers and to become responsive citizens.
  - **B** Develop the students' ability to effectively communicate technical information to any audience.
  - **C** Train students to function in multidisciplinary teams, manage projects, and take leadership roles in their respective fields.
  - **D** Engage students in research, innovation, and life-long learning to identify opportunities, and address issues and challenges in their respective spheres of influence.
  - **E** Instill in students a strong commitment to the ethical practice of their profession; to health, safety, and environment; and to service to society.

#### 2. Course Content

Lecture Topics	No. of Hours			
Introduction to simultaneous heat and mass transfer	3			
Humidification operations	9			
Psychrometry and humidity chart				
Wet-bulb temperature and humidity measurement				
Equipment for humidification operations				
Theory and principles of humidification				
Process calculation of humidification processes				
Design and application of humidification equipment				
Long Examination 1				
Drying of solids	9			
Equipment for drying				
Equilibrium moisture content of materials				
Drying rates and drying curves				

Lecture Topics	No. of Hours
Calculation methods for constant-rate and falling-rate drying periods	
5. Design of batch and continuous drying processes	
Transport principles and application of freeze drying	
Crystallization	6
Crystal geometry	
Thermodynamic, kinetic, and mass transfer considerations	
Equipment for solution crystallization	
Mixed-suspension, mixed-product-removal (MSMPR) crystallization model	
Precipitation, evaporative, and melt crystallization	
Long Examination 2	
Adsorption	9
Sorbent materials and adsorption applications	
Equilibrium, kinetic, and transport considerations	
Equipment for sorption operations	
Principles and design equations of adsorption	
Equipment design for fixed-bed adsorption columns	
Continuous countercurrent adsorption and regeneration	
7. Ion-exchange processes and application	
Sorption technologies	6
Membrane materials, modules, and transport	
Dialysis and electrodialysis	
Reverse osmosis, gas permeation, and pervaporation	
4. Electrophoresis	
Long Examination 3	
Emerging technologies	6
Membrane separation	
Supercritical fluid extraction	
3. Bioseparation	
4. Reactive separation	
Oral Presentation Translation	40
Total number of hours	48

# 3. Course Coverage

Week	СО	TOPIC	ESSENTIAL/ KEY QUESTIONS	Suggested Teaching and Learning Activities	Suggested Assessment Tools
1	1	Introduction to simultaneous heat and mass transfer	What are the equations that govern simultaneous heat and mass transfer?	lecture, classwork	seatwork
2-4	2,3,4	Humidification operations  1. Psychrometry and humidity chart 2. Wet-bulb temperature and humidity measurement 3. Equipment for humidification operations	What is psychrometry? How is the psychrometric chart used in determining humidity?	lecture, classwork	homework, seatwork

Week	СО	TOPIC	ESSENTIAL/ KEY QUESTIONS	Suggested Teaching and Learning Activities	Suggested Assessment Tools
		4. Theory and principles of humidification  5. Process calculation of humidification processes  6. Design and application of humidification equipment	How are the principles of heat transfer and mass transfer applied to the design of humidifiers, dehumidifiers, and cooling towers?		homework, seatwork
5-7	2,3,4	Drying of solids  1. Equipment for drying  2. Equilibrium moisture content of materials  3. Drying rates and drying curves  4. Calculation methods for constant-rate and falling-rate drying periods  5. Design of batch and continuous drying processes  6. Transport principles and application of	What are the different stages of drying? How are the principles of heat transfer and mass transfer applied to the design of different types of dryers? What are the heat and mass transfer principles applied in a freeze dryer?	lecture, classwork	Long Examination 1 homework, seatwork
8-9	2,3,4	freeze drying  Crystallization  1. Crystal geometry  2. Thermodynamic, kinetic, and mass transfer considerations  3. Equipment for solution crystallization  4. Mixed-suspension, mixed-product-removal (MSMPR) crystallization model  5. Precipitation, evaporative, and melt crystallization	What are the different mechanisms of crystallization? What are the equations that describe the kinetics of crystallization? How are the principles of heat transfer and mass transfer applied to the design of crystallizers?	lecture, classwork	homework, seatwork  Long Examination 2

Week	СО	ТОРІС	ESSENTIAL/ KEY QUESTIONS	Suggested Teaching and Learning Activities	Suggested Assessment Tools
10-12	2,3,4	Adsorption  1. Sorbent materials and adsorption applications  2. Equilibrium, kinetic, and transport considerations  3. Equipment for sorption operations  4. Principles and design equations of adsorption  5. Equipment design for fixed-bed adsorption columns  6. Continuous countercurrent adsorption and regeneration  7. Ion-exchange processes and application	What are the different mechanisms of adsorption? What are the equations that describe the kinetics of adsorption? How are the principles of heat transfer, mass transfer and equilibrium applied to the design of adsorbers? What are the applications of ion-exchange processes?	lecture, classwork	homework, seatwork
13-14	2,3,4	Sorption technologies  1. Membrane materials, modules, and transport  2. Dialysis and electrodialysis  3. Reverse osmosis, gas permeation, and pervaporation  4. Electrophoresis	How are the principles of heat transfer and mass transfer applied to the design of membrane equipment, chromatograms, and electrophoretic devices?	lecture, classwork	homework, seatwork  Long Examination 3
15-16	1,5	Emerging technologies 1. Membrane separation 2. Supercritical fluid extraction 3. Bioseparation 4. Reactive separation	What are the latest advancements in separation technology? What are the current research trends in simultaneous mass and heat transfer?	oral presentation	oral report

# 4. Course Requirements

- Long examinations (3)
   Homework

- Seatwork
   Oral presentation

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Geankoplis, C. J., Hersel, A. H., and Lepek, D. H. (2018). *Transport Processes and Separation Process Principles* 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. London, UK: Pearson Higher Education.
- Lewis, A., et al. (2015). *Industrial Crystallization: Fundamentals and Applications*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- McCabe, W.L., Smith, J.C. and Harriott, P. (2005). *Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering* 7<sup>th</sup> Ed. NY: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Perez, J. V. D. (2016). Synthesis of polyethyleneimine-graphene oxide polymer nanocomposites for heavy metal adsorption (Doctoral dissertation). University of the Philippines Diliman.
- Seader, J.D., Henley, E.J., and Roper, D.K. (2016). *Separation Process Principles* 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. NJ: John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Stanford, H. W. III (2012). *HVAC Water Chillers and Cooling Towers* 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Towler, G. and Sinnott, R. (2012). *Chemical Engineering Design: Principles, Practice and Economics of Plant and Process Design* 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Oxford, UK: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Welty, J.R., Wicks, C.E., Wilson, R.E., Rorrer, G.L. (2008). *Fundamentals of Momentum, Heat, and Mass Transfer*. NJ: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.